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NEVADA COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

# NEVADA SNOW SURVEY BULLETIN

APRIL 1946

Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station  
Reno, Nevada



NEVADA COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

Seasonal Snow Survey and Kindred  
Data with Forecast of Streamflow  
in Nevada

April 1, 1946

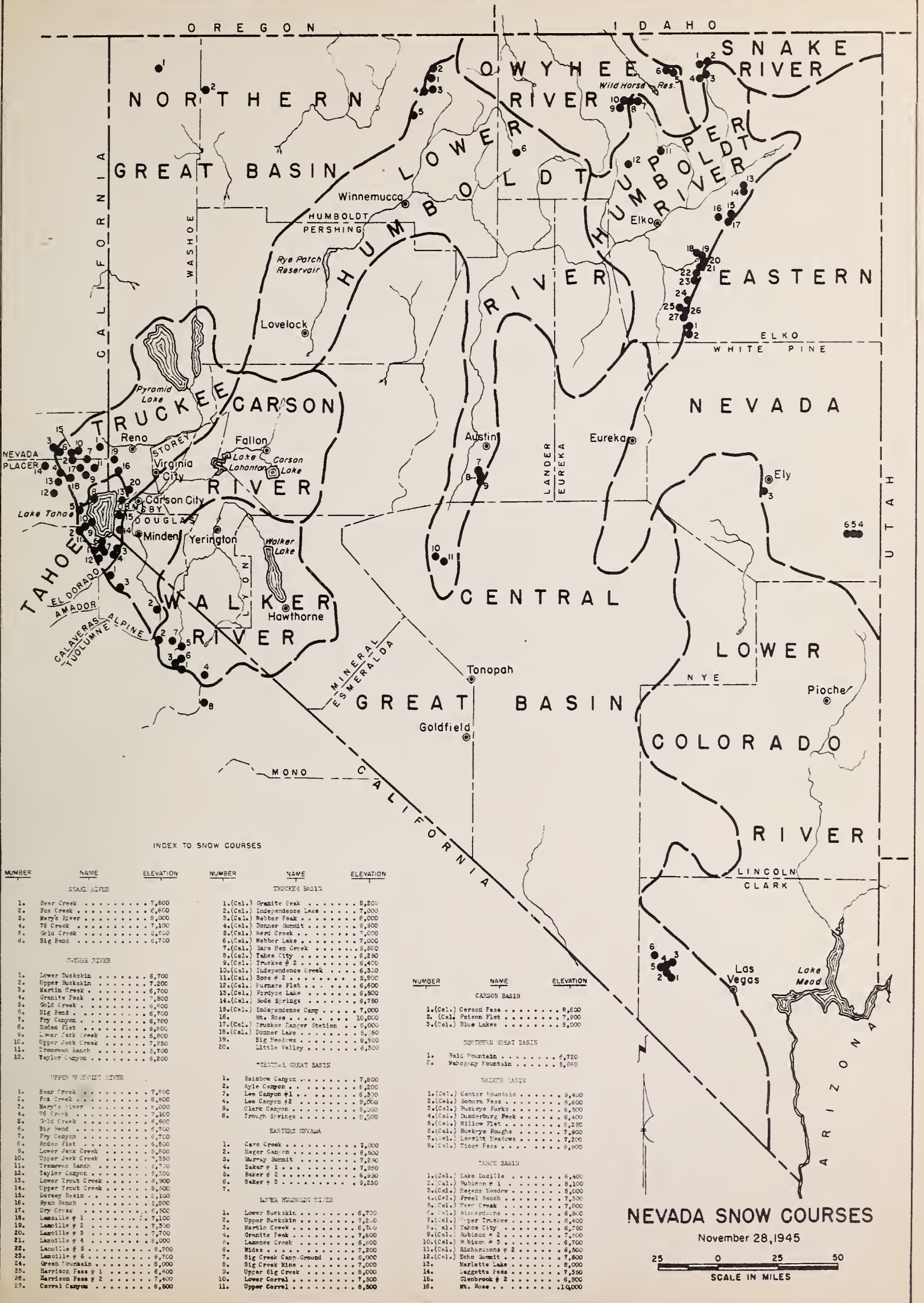
Part I. Eastern Sierra Nevada  
By Nevada Forecast Committee:  
H. F. Boardman, George Devore,  
Leigh Sanford

Part II. Humboldt River Basins  
Eastern and Southern Nevada  
and Nevada National Wildlife  
Refuges  
By J. E. Church, H.P. Boardman  
and Clyde E. Houston

Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station  
Reno, Nevada











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1944

Division of War Relocation Authority

Executive Summary

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## FORECAST SUMMARY

In the Eastern Sierra, the Lake Tahoe and Truckee River Basins will provide their normal water, the Carson River (below much diversion for irrigation) will flow only 65.2 percent of normal and the East and West Walker 89.0 and 78.5 percent respectively. The period covers April-July. All lakes and reservoirs are abundantly filled.

In the Humboldt Basin the March accumulation of snow has exceeded the usual. If the summer precipitation attains even reasonable expectancy, the forecast made March 1 should be realized.

On the upper end of the feeders and of the Little Humboldt the runoff should be normal but at the lower end should increase because of the water table to 160-180 percent. On the main Humboldt, the discharge bids fair to rise even to 200 percent.

On the Southern Feeders and in Reese River Basin the heavy increase in snow cover in March will build up their flows by 30 to 65 percent of normal respectively. For the Reese River this may mean a supply of 125 percent of normal.

In Eastern Nevada the increase in snow cover and precipitation indicates a water supply of 75 percent of usual.

In Southern Nevada, the snow cover water-supply can scarcely exceed 50 percent of the March-July normal. This applies also to Lake Mead.

At the Sheldon Antelope Refuge, the snow cover March 1 was one-half greater than last year but by April 1 it had melted.

At the Ruby Lake Wildlife Refuge the season will apparently be normal.

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PART I. EASTERN SIERRA BASINS



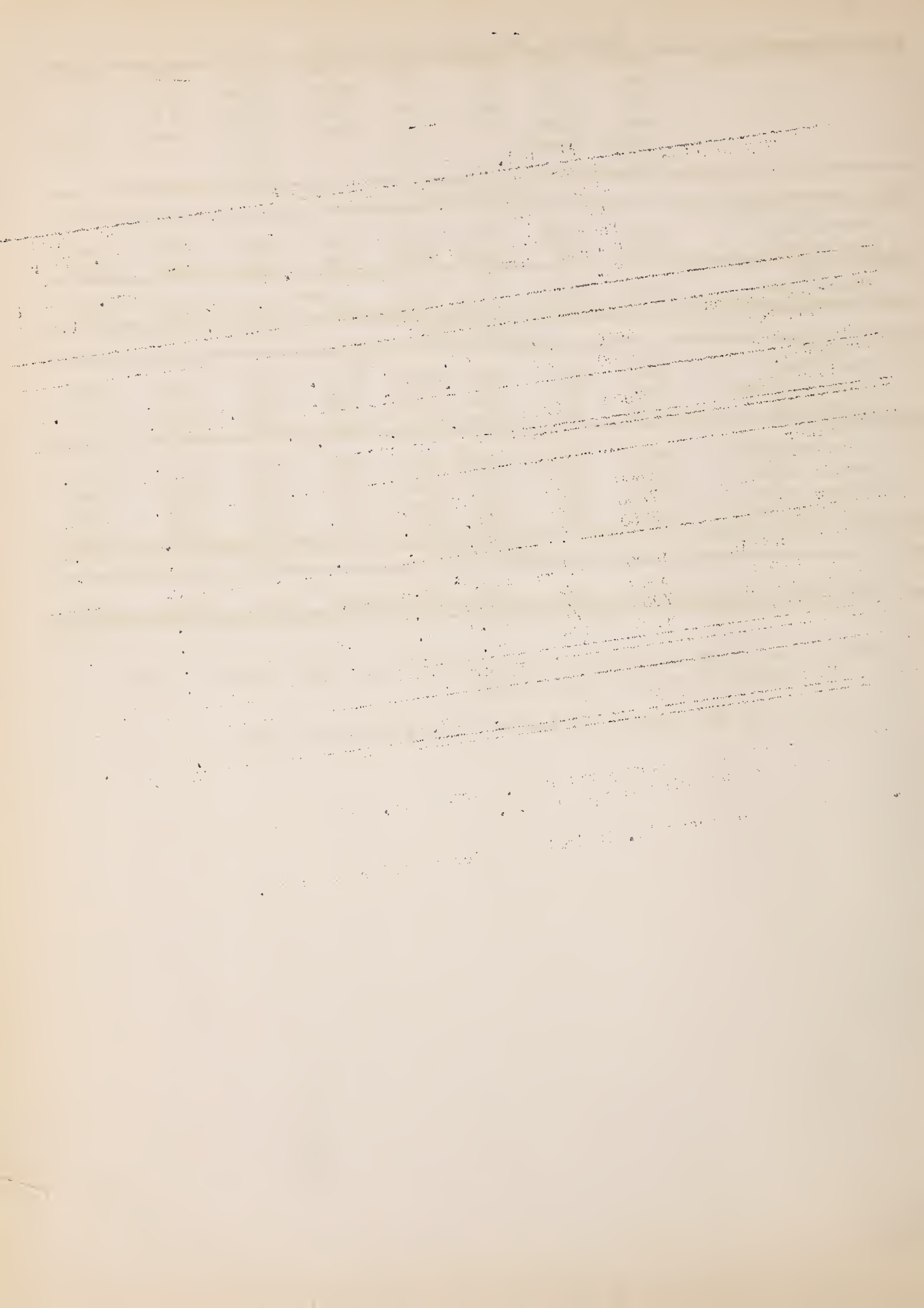


APRIL 1, 1946 SNOW SURVEY DATA

Snow Survey Stations	Eleva- tion of Snow Course Ft.	Date of 1946 Snow Survey	Depth of Snow In.	Dens. of Snow %	Water of Snow %	Water Equi- valent Apr. 1	Normal Water Equiva- lent Apr. 1 In.	1946 Seas. % of Norm.	Last Year % of Normal (1945)
CARSON BASIN									
Crest-West Carson									
Carson Pass	8600	3/22	83.5	40.6	33.9	(48)	70.6	84.0	
Blue Lakes	8000	4/3	114.3	35.5	40.6	48.1	84.4	84.6	
East Carson									
Poison Flat	7900	3/28	30.4	35.6	14.8***	(18)	82.2	102.8	
WALKER BASIN									
West Walker									
Sonora Pass	8800	4/4	79.7	35.6	28.4	(31)	91.6	88.1	
Leavitt Meadows	7200	4/4	25.8	29.5	7.6	(16)	47.5	73.1	
Willow Flat	8250	4/5	41.8	33.4	14.0	(16)	87.5		
East Walker									
Center Mountain	9400	4/3-4	110.5†	18.8	20.8	45.7	45.5	100.7	
Buckeye Forks	8500	4/2	67.0	31.3	21.0	26.0	80.8	83.1	
Buckeye Roughts	7900	4/2	63.4	29.3	18.6	25.9	71.8	78.0	
Dunderberg Peak	8400	4/5	60.3	30.5	18.4	(45)	40.9	49.3	
MONO BASIN									
Crest									
Tioga Pass	9900	4/1	85.5	37.5	32.1	(31)	103.5	111.6	

\*\*\*The storm after the survey was made, March 28th, added 4 inches to the water content bringing it up to 14.8.

† Results not too accurate, 15 inches of ice blocking the tube.



April-July, 1946

Basin or Stream	Seasonal Forecast			
	Probable		Possible Minimum	
	Normal Feet	% of Normal	Amount Feet	Amount Feet
Rise of Tahoe--April 1 to High Water.....	1.68	101.2	1.70	1.50
1/Maximum Elevation of Tahoe with Gates Closed (July 15)			6229.45	6229.15
2/Maximum Elevation of Tahoe with Gates Regulated.....			6229.10	
3/Truckee Exclusive of Tahoe (Natural Flow.....)	325,700	97.6	318,000	290,000
Carson River at Fort Churchill.....	230,000	65.2	150,000	120,000
West Walker near Coleville .....	191,200	78.5	150,000	130,000
4/East Walker near Bridgeport Dam.....	73,000	89.0	65,000	50,000

- 1/ Assuming gates kept closed.
- 2/ When necessary gates are opened so that elevation of lake will not exceed 6229.1.
- 3/ Corrected for changes in Little Truckee Reservoir storage and Donner Lake.
- 4/ The forecast period for the East Walker is April-August because of late melting of snow in high altitudes and on the Northeastern slope of the Sawtooth Range west of Bridgeport.

Distribution of April-July Runoff in Typical Streams--  
Per Cent of Total April-July Runoff

	Truckee at Farad	Carson at Clifton	West Walker at Coleville
April.....	32	19	11
May.....	38	36	29
June.....	23	34	37
July.....	7	11	23
April-July.....	100.0	100.0	100.0

A retardation in the earlier months of the series assures an increase in the later months and vice versa.



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Table A, below, shows what Lake Tahoe is able to supply at various elevations with gates wide open. Table B, below, shows the need of drawing from the lake or other storage during the summer and fall to maintain a flow of 500 cubic feet per second at Farad.

A. Draft Possible at Various Elevations:

Elev. (Ft.)	Draft (C.F.S.)	Elev. (Ft.)	Draft (C.F.S.)
6223.0	0	6225.5	520
6223.5	24	6226.0	730
6224.0	88	6227.0	1160
6224.5	183	6228.0	1600
6225.0	325	6229.0	2060

One foot depth on Tahoe is equivalent to 123,000 Acre Feet.

B. Natural Flow of Truckee River at Farad, Exclusive of Tahoe (Much Affected by Rains) August-October:

	Normal Acre Feet	Second Feet
August	7485	122
September	5800	98
October	6545	106

Winter Precipitation

\*Typical Progress through winter for Central Sierra Region:

Date	Dec.-March		Nov.-March	
	% Due	% Due	% Due	Date
Dec. 1	0	12		Dec. 1
Jan. 1	21	31		Jan. 1
Feb. 1	50	5		Feb. 1
Mar. 1	76	7		Mar. 1
Apr. 1	100	100		Apr. 1

†Seasonal Progress

Tahoe City

Nov.-March 1945-46

Date	% of Seasonal	Actual Inches	% of Normal Due
Dec. 1	19	4.85	166
Jan. 1	63	15.99	214
Feb. 1	71	18.01	132
Mar. 1	82	20.80	95
Apr. 1		25.33	102

\*Based on U.S.W.B. Revised Normals, % Due being averages for nine U.S.W.B. Stations in Central Sierra.

‡Percent of Normal Due based on U.S.W.B. Revised Normals for Tahoe City.

Nov.-March normal.....24.81

Dec.-March normal.....21.89



PART II. HUMBOLDT RIVER BASINS  
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN NEVADA  
NEVADA NATIONAL WILDLIFE  
REFUGES



HUMBOLDT BASIN





Forecast Data for Present Season

1945-1946

Percent of Normal

1. Snow Cover and Precipitation

Snow Cover March 1	High-Level	Low-Level	Precipitation Nov-Feb.
<u>Upper Humboldt</u>	102.7	58.9	86.8
Little Humboldt	102.5		91.4
Reese River	65.2		92.6

Snow Cover April 1 Percent of March 1 Normal	High-Level	Low-Level	Precipitation Nov-Mch. (Wells-Elko- Lamoille only)	March
	121.8	56.9	125.2	142.0
<u>Upper Humboldt</u>				
North Feeders	112.5	58.9		121.8
South Feeders	131.1	54.9		162.2
Lamoille	149.4			166.8

<u>Lower Humboldt</u>		(Paradise-Orovada)	
Little Humboldt- Quinn	100.7	(Paradise-Orovada) 118.7	243.8
Reese River	155.7	(Austin) 162.6	352.6

2. Temperature during March

	Temp. Dept.	Mean temp. above freezing
Upper Humboldt Elko	-0.8°F	17.6°F
Lower Humboldt Winnemucca	+0.8	22.3
Reese River Austin	+5.7	16.7



### 3. Snow Cover Change in March

	Normal Key Courses only (1935-1941) in. (Water equiv. in.)	1946 General Average (Water equiv. in.)	Gain or Loss over Percentage Snow Survey Mar. 1	
			High-Level	Low-Level
Upper Humboldt North Feeders	-0.02	0.0	+9.8	-21.4
South Feeders	+1.7	+4.4	+28.4	+17.4
Lamoille	+1.7	+4.4	+38.5	
Little Humboldt- Quinn River		-0.4	+ 4.8	
Reese River		+4.0	+90.5	

### 4. March Runoff

	Normal	1946	
		Acre Feet	Percentage
Humboldt at Palisade	32,600 A.F.	65,540	201.0
Martin Creek near Paradise Valley	3,610	4,130	114.4

### 5. Well Measurements - To Water

March 1

Upper Humboldt Valley (Average 7 wells)		Lamoille Valley (Average 5 wells)	
Normal	1946	Normal	1946
11.62 ft.	10.70 ft.	4.24 ft.	4.20 ft.

# Table 1. Summary of data for the study.

Study	Location	Year	Sample Size	Mean (SD)	Median (IQR)	Range
Study 1	Location 1	2010	100	10.5 (2.5)	8.0 (6.0-10.0)	5.0-15.0
Study 2	Location 2	2011	120	12.0 (3.0)	10.0 (8.0-12.0)	7.0-17.0
Study 3	Location 3	2012	150	15.0 (4.0)	12.0 (10.0-14.0)	9.0-20.0
Study 4	Location 4	2013	180	18.0 (5.0)	15.0 (13.0-17.0)	11.0-24.0
Study 5	Location 5	2014	200	20.0 (6.0)	17.0 (15.0-19.0)	13.0-27.0

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## Forecast

The precipitation during March in the Humboldt Basin has been high but uneven and with the exception of the Little Humboldt the accumulation of snow cover has exceeded the usual. The mean temperature during March except possibly in Reese River Basin was less than 1°F from normal.

The runoff of the Humboldt River during the month at Palisade was 201.0 percent of normal and of Martin Creek in the Little Humboldt Basin was 114.4 percent.

If the summer precipitation attains even reasonable expectancy, the forecast made March 1 should be realized. The heavy increase in snow cover during March on the South Feeders and Reese River will increase their flow 30 to 65 percent of normal respectively.

### 1. Upper Humboldt

The average snow cover of the Upper Humboldt is now 121.8 percent; the Northern Feeders 112.5 percent, the Southern Feeders 131.1 percent, and Lamoille Creek 149.4 percent. The March precipitation on the Southern Feeders was 35-45 percent of normal above that of the Northern Feeders.

The water table, which has continued its effect of a full 100 percent of normal during March and as much during April, must become a factor in weighting the forecast. This factor will be as high as x2 in the watersoaked alluvial valley of the main Humboldt, x1.6 on the feeder streams below their meadow areas, and will disappear on the steeper slopes above the canyon mouths.

To the last class belong upper Marys (not yet gaged), Secret and upper Starr, upper Lamoille, upper South Fork. The main Humboldt at Palisade represents the first and extreme class.

Because of the uncertainty of the weight to be given distorting factors, such as water table and precipitation during runoff, only the probable flow is forecasted. The normal relationship of snow cover April 1 to March 1 and seasonal runoff awaits further analysis.



Normal Flow  
(Acre-feet)

March-July      March-September

March      July      March      March-September

Percent of Snow Cover      Factor of Water Table      Acre-feet      Percent of Runoff      Acre-feet

Northern Feeders

Upper Marys River  
(Gaging Station planned)

Lower Marys River near Deeth      29,800\*  
Lower North Fork at Devils Gate      30,700\*

Southern Feeders

Secret Creek

Upper Starr Creek

Upper Lamoille Creek at  
Power House      26,040

Lower Lamoille Creek  
(Gage abandoned)

Upper South Fork near Lee      44,000  
Lower South Fork near Elko      81,910

Main Humboldt River

At Elko

Above Carlin below South Fork

At Palisade

215,000      220,700  
(Median      (Median  
203,300)      207,200)

454,640

\*April-July only

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## 2. Lower Humboldt

### (a) Little Humboldt-Quinn Rivers

The forecast of 96 percent of normal for the mountain slopes of the Little Humboldt-Quinn Rivers Basin represents all streams in the area including the East Fork of the Little Humboldt.

The temperature departure during March has been only +0.8°F. and the precipitation 243.8 percent of normal. The March runoff of upper Martin Creek has been 114.4 percent in close harmony with snow cover and March precipitation. The abundant precipitation has already provided one-half of summer precipitation.

Only the normal for Martin Creek is available, but other streams for which flow data are being accumulated are included in the forecast.

|  | Normal Flow<br>(Acre-feet) |             | 1946                        |                                |               |                           |               |
|--|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|  | March-July                 | March-Sept. | March - July                |                                | March-Sept.   |                           |               |
|  |                            |             | Percent<br>of Snow<br>Cover | Factor<br>of<br>Water<br>Table | Acre-<br>feet | Percent<br>of Run-<br>off | Acre-<br>feet |
| Upper Martin Creek<br>near Paradise Valley                       | 20,320                     | 21,440      | 96                          | None                           | 19,500        | 96                        | 20,580        |
| Lower Martin Creek<br>in Paradise Valley                         |                            |             | 96                          | x1.6=<br>154%                  | 31,290        | 154                       | 33,020        |
| Little Humboldt at<br>Chimney Dam Site<br>(North and East Forks) |                            |             | 96                          | Small                          |               | 96                        |               |
| Little Humboldt near<br>Paradise Valley<br>(Below meadows)       |                            |             | 96                          | x1.6(?)=<br>154(?)             |               | 154(?)                    |               |
| Cottonwood Creek<br>in Paradise Valley                           |                            |             | 96                          | x1.6=<br>154                   |               | 154                       |               |

### (b) Reese River

The Reese River Basin has made a phenomenal recovery since March 1 when low-altitude snow was entirely lacking on the courses and both snow cover and winter precipitation were only 90 percent of normal.

On April 1 the snow had increased to 155.7 percent of the March 1 normal and the precipitation for the month was 352.6 percent of the March-normal. Nearly normal snow also was found on the lower courses. The temperature departure was only +0.5°F.

There are no measurements of streamflow. The season's water should be well above normal and may approach 125 percent even with only moderate summer precipitation.





April 1 Snow Survey Data  
1. Upper Humboldt Basin (Cont.)

| Elevation<br>feet          | Date              | Snow depth:<br>inches | Density:<br>percent | Water<br>equiva-<br>lent ins. | Normal<br>water<br>equiva-<br>lent | Percentage<br>of normal | Seasonal precipitation<br>Percentage of normal at |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
|                            |                   |                       |                     |                               |                                    | Mar. 1                  | U. S. Weather Bureau Stations                     |
| Southern Feeders           |                   |                       |                     |                               |                                    |                         |   |
| Trout-Starr-Secret Creeks: |                   |                       |                     |                               |                                    |                         |   |
| Trout Creek                | 8,500 : Apr. 11:  | 79.4                  | 39.9                | 31.7                          | 20.2                               | 156.9)                  | Arthur-Wells (6,500-5,633 ft.)                    |
| Trout Creek                | 6,900 : Apr. 11:  | 15.7                  | 33.1                | 5.2                           | 6.2                                | 83.9)                   | Normal 1.66 in.                                   |
| Dorsey Basin               | 8,100 : Apr. 12:  | 49.7                  | 41.8                | 20.8                          | 11.0                               | 189.1)                  | 2.97 in.; 178.9%                                  |
| Dry Creek                  | 6,500 : Apr. 12:  | 10.0                  | 39.0                | 3.9                           | 5.9                                | 66.1)                   |   |
| Ryan Ranch                 | 5,800 : Apr. 12:  | T                     |                     | T                             | 2.4                                |                         |   |
| Lamoille-Rabbit Creeks     |                   |                       |                     |                               |                                    |                         |   |
| Lamoille Canyon            | 8,700 : Apr. 14:  | 88.2                  | 41.5                | 36.6                          | 21.3                               | 171.8)                  | Lamoille-Elko (6,290-5,077 ft.)                   |
| Lamoille Canyon            | 8,700+ : Apr. 14: | 38.6                  | 40.1                | 35.5                          | 22.5                               | 157.8)                  | Normal 1.90 in.                                   |
| Lamoille Canyon            | 8,000 : Apr. 14:  | 65.2                  | 39.4                | 25.7                          | 17.1                               | 150.3)                  | 3.17 in.; 166.8%                                  |
| Lamoille Canyon            | 7,700 : Apr. 13:  | 46.6                  | 37.5                | 17.5                          | 12.5                               | 140.0)                  |   |
| Lamoille Canyon            | 7,300 : Apr. 13:  | 35.8                  | 38.0                | 13.6                          | 9.6                                | 141.7)                  |   |
| Lamoille Canyon            | 7,100 : Apr. 13:  | 35.3                  | 35.1                | 12.4                          | 9.2                                | 134.8)                  |   |

Table 1. Summary of the data for the first set of experiments.

| Run | Time (min) | Temp (°C) | Pressure (mm Hg) | Flow Rate (ml/min) | Concentration (g/ml) | Yield (%) | Notes                              |
|-----|------------|-----------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| 1   | 10         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 0.1                  | 85        | Initial run, low concentration.    |
| 2   | 15         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 0.2                  | 90        | Increased concentration.           |
| 3   | 20         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 0.3                  | 92        | Further increase in concentration. |
| 4   | 25         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 0.4                  | 95        | Concentration at maximum yield.    |
| 5   | 30         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 0.5                  | 98        | Yield approaching 100%.            |
| 6   | 35         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 0.6                  | 100       | Yield at 100%.                     |
| 7   | 40         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 0.7                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 8   | 45         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 0.8                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 9   | 50         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 0.9                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 10  | 55         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 1.0                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 11  | 60         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 1.1                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 12  | 65         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 1.2                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 13  | 70         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 1.3                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 14  | 75         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 1.4                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 15  | 80         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 1.5                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 16  | 85         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 1.6                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 17  | 90         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 1.7                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 18  | 95         | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 1.8                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 19  | 100        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 1.9                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 20  | 105        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 2.0                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 21  | 110        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 2.1                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 22  | 115        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 2.2                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 23  | 120        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 2.3                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 24  | 125        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 2.4                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 25  | 130        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 2.5                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 26  | 135        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 2.6                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 27  | 140        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 2.7                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 28  | 145        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 2.8                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 29  | 150        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 2.9                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 30  | 155        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 3.0                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 31  | 160        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 3.1                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 32  | 165        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 3.2                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 33  | 170        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 3.3                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 34  | 175        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 3.4                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 35  | 180        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 3.5                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 36  | 185        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 3.6                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 37  | 190        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 3.7                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 38  | 195        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 3.8                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 39  | 200        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 3.9                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 40  | 205        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 4.0                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 41  | 210        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 4.1                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 42  | 215        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 4.2                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 43  | 220        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 4.3                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 44  | 225        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 4.4                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 45  | 230        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 4.5                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 46  | 235        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 4.6                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 47  | 240        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 4.7                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 48  | 245        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 4.8                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 49  | 250        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 4.9                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 50  | 255        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 5.0                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 51  | 260        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 5.1                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 52  | 265        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 5.2                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 53  | 270        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 5.3                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 54  | 275        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 5.4                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 55  | 280        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 5.5                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 56  | 285        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 5.6                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 57  | 290        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 5.7                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 58  | 295        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 5.8                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 59  | 300        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 5.9                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 60  | 305        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 6.0                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 61  | 310        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 6.1                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 62  | 315        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 6.2                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 63  | 320        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 6.3                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 64  | 325        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 6.4                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 65  | 330        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 6.5                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 66  | 335        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 6.6                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 67  | 340        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 6.7                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 68  | 345        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 6.8                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 69  | 350        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 6.9                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 70  | 355        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 7.0                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 71  | 360        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 7.1                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 72  | 365        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 7.2                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 73  | 370        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 7.3                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 74  | 375        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 7.4                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 75  | 380        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 7.5                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 76  | 385        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 7.6                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 77  | 390        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 7.7                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 78  | 395        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 7.8                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 79  | 400        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 7.9                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 80  | 405        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 8.0                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 81  | 410        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 8.1                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 82  | 415        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 8.2                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 83  | 420        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 8.3                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 84  | 425        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 8.4                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 85  | 430        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 8.5                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 86  | 435        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 8.6                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 87  | 440        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 8.7                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 88  | 445        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 8.8                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 89  | 450        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 8.9                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 90  | 455        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 9.0                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 91  | 460        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 9.1                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 92  | 465        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 9.2                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 93  | 470        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 9.3                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 94  | 475        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 9.4                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 95  | 480        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 9.5                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 96  | 485        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 9.6                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 97  | 490        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 9.7                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 98  | 495        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 9.8                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 99  | 500        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 9.9                  | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |
| 100 | 505        | 25        | 760              | 1.0                | 10.0                 | 100       | Yield remains at 100%.             |

Table 2. Summary of the data for the second set of experiments.

April 1 Snow Survey Data  
1. Upper Humboldt Basin (Cont.)

| Elevation:.....             |       |            |           |              |              |             |                                   |  |  |
|-----------------------------|-------|------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| feet                        | Date  | Snow depth | Density   | Water        | Normal       | Percentage  | Seasonal precipitation            |  |  |
| :                           | :     | : inches   | : percent | : equivalent | : water      | : of normal | : Percentage of normal at         |  |  |
| :                           | :     | :          | :         | : equivalent | : equivalent | : March 1   | : U. S. Weather Bureau Stations   |  |  |
| :                           | :     | :          | :         | :            | : March 1    | :           | : March                           |  |  |
| :                           | :     | :          | :         | :            | :            | :           | :                                 |  |  |
| :                           | :     | :          | :         | :            | :            | :           | :                                 |  |  |
| :                           | :     | :          | :         | :            | :            | :           | :                                 |  |  |
| :                           | :     | :          | :         | :            | :            | :           | :                                 |  |  |
| Southern Feeders (Cont.)    |       |            |           |              |              |             |                                   |  |  |
| South Fork-Ruby Lake        |       |            |           |              |              |             |                                   |  |  |
| Corral Canyon               | 8,500 | Apr. 13    | 58.8      | 34.5         | 14.1         | 144.0       | Jiggs-Ruby Lake (5,450-6,200 ft.) |  |  |
| Green Mountain              | 8,000 | Apr. 12    | 39.5      | 38.2         | 15.1         | 110.2       | Normal Jiggs 1.85                 |  |  |
| Harrison Pass No. 2         | 7,400 | Apr. 11    | 17.4      | 27.0         | 6.1          | 77.0        | 2.71 in.; 155.7%                  |  |  |
| Harrison Pass No. 1         | 6,600 | Apr. 11    | 9.9       | 25.2         | 5.7          | 43.9        |                                   |  |  |
| Hager Canyon                | 8,500 | Apr. 3     | 57.4      | 38.3         | 18.2         | 120.9       |                                   |  |  |
| Cave Creek                  | 7,000 | Apr. 3     | 42.1      | 37.8         | 15.8         | 100.6       |                                   |  |  |
| Average of Southern Feeders |       |            |           |              |              |             | Higher Levels 131.1*              |  |  |
|                             |       |            |           |              |              |             | Lower Levels 55.0                 |  |  |
| Average Upper Humboldt      |       |            |           |              |              |             | Higher Levels 121.8               |  |  |
|                             |       |            |           |              |              |             | Lower Levels 57.0                 |  |  |
|                             |       |            |           |              |              |             | 142.0                             |  |  |

\*The average for the Southern Feeders is computed by weighting the three groups of stations representing South Fork, Lamoille Creek and Starr Creek on the basis of 2, 1 and 1/2, representing their relative contributions to the flow of the main Humboldt.





## 11. Lower Humboldt Basin

Temperature denature March. Winnemucca (4,287 ft.) +0.8°F (Mean 40.8°F)

Mean temperature above freezing 22.3°F (Normal 10.4°F)

| Elevation:<br>feet         | Date   | Snow depth:<br>inches | Density:<br>percent | Water equivalent:<br>inches | Normal<br>water | Percentage of<br>normal | Seasonal precipitation<br>Mar. 1: | Percentage of<br>normal at<br>Mar. 1: | U. S. Weather Bureau Stations                               |
|----------------------------|--------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Rock Creek-Little Humboldt |        |                       |                     |                             |                 |                         |                                   |                                       |   |
| Midas                      | Apr. 1 | 4.7                   | 34.7                | 1.6                         | 6.6             | 24.2                    |                                   |                                       | Paradise Valley-Orovada<br>(4,650-4,300 ft.)<br>Normal 0.89 |
| Lamance Creek              | Apr. 6 | 24.7                  | 38.1                | 9.4                         | 10.7            | 87.8                    |                                   |                                       | 2.17 in; 243.8%   |
| Granite Peak               | Apr. 6 | 48.9                  | 37.4                | 18.3                        | 9.5             | 192.6                   |                                   |                                       |   |
| Martin Creek R.S.          | Apr. 7 | 17.8                  | 31.5                | 5.6                         | 7.2             | 77.8                    | 100.7                             |                                       |   |
| Upper Buckskin Mt.         | Apr. 8 | 22.5                  | 33.8                | 7.6                         | 10.2            | 74.5                    |                                   |                                       |   |
| Lower Buckskin Mt.         | Apr. 8 | 18.4                  | 31.5                | 5.8                         | 8.2             | 70.7                    |                                   |                                       |   |

## Average Little Humboldt Basin

| <u>Reese River Basin</u> |       |   |     |   |   |
|--------------------------|-------|---|-----|---|---|
|                          |       | Temperature departure March,<br>Mean temperature above freezing |     | Austin (6,594 ft.) +5.7°F<br>(Normal 7.7°F) | Austin (6,594 ft.)<br>Normal 1.52 in.<br>5.36 in.; 352.6% |
| Upper Big Creek          | 8,000 | : Apr.  | 4 : | 51.1 : 31.5 :                               | 6.7 : 240.3)  |
| Cabin Course (Middle)    |       | : Apr.  | 4 : | 25.0 : 28.3 :                               | 3.0 : 236.7)  |
| Camp Ground (Lower)      |       | : Apr.  | 4 : | 9.6 : 19.8 :                                | 3.0 : 63.3) 155.7   |
| Upper Corral             | 8,500 | : Apr.  | 3 : | 33.8 : 27.2 :                               | 6.8 : 135.3)  |
| Lower Corral             | 7,500 | : Apr.  | 2 : | 15.9 : 21.4 :                               | 3.3 : 103.0)  |





Change in Snow Cover at all Stations during March 1946  
(Inches Water)

1. Upper Humboldt Basin

Temperature departure Elko (5,077 ft.) -0.8°F (Mean 36.8°F);  
Mean temperature above freezing 17.6°F Normal 10.1°F

Northern Feeders

Marys River

|              | Bear Creek<br>(7,800 ft.) | Fox Creek<br>(6,800 ft.) | Marys River<br>(8,000 ft.) | Big Bend<br>(7,000 ft.) | Gold Creek R.S.<br>(6,600 ft.) | Precipitation<br>Jarbridge-Mala<br>Vista (6,100-<br>5,585 ft.)<br>2.48 in. |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| March 1      | 17.2                      | 9.4                      | 16.9                       | 10.1                    | 7.3                            |  |
| April 1      | 23.1                      | 8.6                      |                            | 10.9                    | 5.5                            |  |
| Gain or loss | +5.9                      | - .8                     |                            | +0.8                    | -1.8                           |  |

North Fork

|              | Jack Creek<br>(7,250 ft.) | Jack Creek<br>(6,800 ft.) | Rodeo Flat<br>(6,800 ft.) | Fry Canyon<br>(6,700 ft.) | Tremewan Ranch<br>(5,700 ft.) | Precipitation<br>North Fork-<br>Tuscarora-<br>Owyhee (6,500-<br>5,400 ft.)<br>Normal 1.42 in.<br>1.73 in;<br>121.8% |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| March 1      | 9.7                       | 5.2                       | 9.5                       | 8.8                       | 2.5                           |   |
| April 1      | 12.0                      | 3.1                       | 11.2                      | 9.7                       | 0                             |   |
| Gain or loss | +2.3                      | -2.1                      | +1.7                      | +0.9                      | -2.5                          |   |

Susie-Maggie Creeks

Taylor Canyon  
(6,200 ft.)

|              |       |
|--------------|-------|
| March 1      | 6.7   |
| April 1      | 3.5   |
| Gain or loss | - 3.2 |

Average Northern Feeders Gain or loss in snow cover +0.12 in.; Precip. +0.31; temp. dept. -0.8°F. (Mean temp. above freezing 17.6°F)

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [1] and [2] to the case of a general group.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

2. The second part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [3] and [4] to the case of a general group.

3. The third part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [5] and [6] to the case of a general group.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

4. The fourth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [7] and [8] to the case of a general group.

5. The fifth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [9] and [10] to the case of a general group.

6. The sixth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [11] and [12] to the case of a general group.

7. The seventh part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [13] and [14] to the case of a general group.

8. The eighth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [15] and [16] to the case of a general group.

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
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 \end{aligned}$$

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 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
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 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
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 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

9. The ninth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [17] and [18] to the case of a general group.

10. The tenth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [19] and [20] to the case of a general group.

11. The eleventh part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [21] and [22] to the case of a general group.

12. The twelfth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [23] and [24] to the case of a general group.

13. The thirteenth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [25] and [26] to the case of a general group.

14. The fourteenth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [27] and [28] to the case of a general group.

15. The fifteenth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [29] and [30] to the case of a general group.

16. The sixteenth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [31] and [32] to the case of a general group.

17. The seventeenth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [33] and [34] to the case of a general group.

18. The eighteenth part of the paper is devoted to a generalization of the results of [35] and [36] to the case of a general group.

Change in Snow Cover at all Stations during March 1945  
(Inches water)

1. Upper Humboldt Basin (Cont.)

Southern Feeders

Trout-Starr-Secret Creeks

Precipitation at Arthur-  
Wells (6,500-5,633 ft.)  
Normal 1.66 in.  
2.97 in.

Ryan Ranch  
(5,800 ft.)

Dorsey Basin  
(8,100 ft.)

Trout Creek  
(6,900 ft.)

Trout Creek  
(8,500 ft.)

0.9  
T  
-0.9

11.1  
20.8  
+ 9.7

5.2

31.7

Gain or loss

Lamoille-Rabbit Creeks

Precipitation at Lamoille-  
Elko (6,200-5,077 ft.)  
Normal 1.90 in.  
3.17 in.

Lamoille  
(7,100 ft.)

Lamoille  
(7,500 ft.)

Lamoille  
(7,700 ft.)

Lamoille  
(8,000 ft.)

Lamoille  
(8,700+)

Lamoille  
(8,700 ft.)

9.6  
12.4  
+2.8

10.0  
13.6  
+3.6

12.7  
17.5  
+4.9

17.4  
25.7  
+ 9.3

24.7  
35.5  
+10.9

50.1  
36.6  
+6.5

March 1  
April 1  
Gain or loss

South Fork-Ruby Lake

Predipitation  
Jiggs-Ruby Lake  
Normal 1.83(Jiggs)  
2.71 in.

Cave  
Creek  
(8,500 ft.)(7,000 ft.)

Hagar  
Canyon

Harrison Pass #1  
(6,600 ft.)

Harrison Pass #2  
(7,400 ft.)

Green Mt.  
(8,000 ft.)

Corral Canyon  
(8,500 ft.)

15.7  
15.9  
+0.2

17.9  
22.0  
+ 4.1

4.4  
2.5  
-1.9

4.6  
4.7  
+0.1

12.8  
10.1  
-2.7

18.3  
20.3  
+2.0

March 1  
April 1  
Gain or loss

Average Southern Feeders Gain or loss in snow cover +3.1 in.; Precip. +1.2 in.; Temp. dept. -0.8°F. Mean above freezing 17.6°F.

Runoff from Upper Basin at Palisade during March 65,540 A.F.. (Normal 32,600 A.F.) 201.0%

4

4

3

18

6

1

2



Change in Snow Cover at all Stations during March 1946  
(Inches water)

11. Lower Humboldt Basin  
Temperature departure Winnemucca (4,287 ft.) +0.8°F (Mean 40.8°F)  
Mean temperature above freezing 22.3°F (Normal 10.4°F)

Rock Creek-Little Humboldt

Midas  
(7,000 ft.)  
7.1  
1.6  

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-5.5

March 1  
April 1  
Gain or loss

Little Humboldt Basin

|   |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Lamance Creek<br>(6,000 ft.)                                    | Granite Peak<br>(7,800 ft.)                                      | Martin Creek R.S.<br>(6,700 ft.)                               | Upper Buckskin<br>(7,200 ft.)                                  | Lower Buckskin<br>(6,700 ft.)                                  | Precipitation<br>Paradise-Orovada<br>(4,650-4,300 ft.)<br>Normal 0.89 in.<br>2.17 in.;<br>243.8% |
| March 1<br>10.3<br>April 1<br>9.4<br>Gain or loss<br><hr/> -0.9 | March 1<br>13.0<br>April 1<br>18.3<br>Gain or loss<br><hr/> +5.3 | March 1<br>6.7<br>April 1<br>5.6<br>Gain or loss<br><hr/> -1.1 | March 1<br>6.8<br>April 1<br>7.6<br>Gain or loss<br><hr/> +0.8 | March 1<br>7.1<br>April 1<br>5.8<br>Gain or loss<br><hr/> -1.3 |  |

Average Little Humboldt Basin Gain or loss in snow cover -0.5 in.; Precip. <sup>dept.</sup> +1.28 in.; Temp. dept. +0.8°F  
Mean temperature above freezing 22.3°F  
Martin Creek 4,130 A.F. (Normal 3,000 A.F.); 137.7%

Reese River Basin

Temperature departure Austin (6,594 ft.) +5.7°F (Mean 36.6°F)  
Mean temperature above freezing 16.7°F (Normal 7.7°F)

|   |  |   |  |  |   |
|---|--|---|--|--|---|
| Upper Big Cr.<br>(8,000 ft.)                                    | Cabin Course<br>(Middle)                                       | Camp Ground<br>(Lower)  | Upper Corral<br>(8,500 ft.)                                    | Lower Corral<br>(7,500 ft.)                                  | Precipitation<br>Austin (6,594 ft.)<br>Normal 1.52 in.<br>5.36 in.;<br>352.6% |
| March 1<br>9.5<br>April 1<br>16.1<br>Gain or loss<br><hr/> +6.6 | March 1<br>3.5<br>April 1<br>7.1<br>Gain or loss<br><hr/> +3.6 | March 1<br>T<br>1.9<br>April 1<br>1.9<br>Gain or loss<br><hr/> +1.9 | March 1<br>4.6<br>April 1<br>9.2<br>Gain or loss<br><hr/> +4.6 | March 1<br>0<br>April 1<br>3.4<br>Gain or loss<br><hr/> +3.4 |   |



[illegible][illegible]

1990

18

[illegible][illegible]

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Figure 1 consists of five panels, labeled A through E, arranged vertically. Each panel shows a different stage of chick development. Panel A shows a small embryo with a heart and yolk. Panel B shows a more developed embryo with a visible head and tail. Panel C shows a chick with a fully formed head and tail. Panel D shows a chick with a fully formed head and tail. Panel E shows a chick with a fully formed head and tail.

[illegible]

1867

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45

*[Faint handwritten notes and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page are visible.]*

Average Reese River Basin. Gain or loss in snow cover +4.0 in.  
Precipitation dept. +3.84 in. Temperature departure +5.7°F. Mean temperature  
above freezing 16.7°F). No runoff records available.

Main Humboldt River Precipitation stations only.

Precipitation at Battle Mountain-Winnemucca-Rye Patch Dam-Lovelock (4,513-  
3,977 ft.). Normal 0.65 in. (Except Rye Patch) 1.64 in. Inc.; 253.8%  
Inc.

Runoff Palisade 65,540 A.F. (Normal 32,600 A.F.); 201.0%

Storage in Pitt-Taylor Reservoirs 19,000 A. F.

Runoff Callahan Gaging Station near Imlay (abandoned)

Rye Patch Reservoir storage Apr. 1, 187,100 A. F. (0.75 ft. above top  
of spillway gates. Maximum storage capacity 178,000 A. F.

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Post Record 1943-1946 of Change in Water Content of Snow Cover at Key Stations at Higher Levels  
during March

|                                 | Northern Feeders         |                         | Precipitation<br>in inches   |       | Southern Feeders        |                         |                         |                         | Precipitation<br>in inches  |       | Mean Temperature<br>Elko 5,077 ft. |  | Snow Cover<br>April 1<br>(Percent of<br>March 1 Norm.) | Runoff at Pillsbury<br>for March                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
|                                 | Fox Creek<br>(6,800 ft.) | Big Bend<br>(7,000 ft.) | (U. S. W. B.)<br>North Fork-<br>Tuscarora-<br>Owyhee (5,400-<br>6,500 ft.)<br>Normal 1.42 in.<br>Total | Dept. | Lemoille<br>(7,100 ft.) | Lemoille<br>(7,300 ft.) | Lemoille<br>(7,700 ft.) | Lemoille<br>(8,700 ft.) | (U. S. W. B.)<br>Lemoille<br>6,100 ft.)<br>Normal 2.83 in.<br>Total | Dept. | Departure<br>(Normal 37.6°F)       | Mean temp.<br>above freezing<br>(Norm. 10.1°F) |  | Percent<br>of normal<br>March Runoff<br>(Normal 52,600<br>A.F.)* | Percent<br>of normal<br>March-July<br>(Normal 115,<br>000 A.F.) |
| 1943                            |                          |                         |  |       |                         |                         |                         |                         |   |       |                                    |  |  |  |   |
| March 1                         | 9.6                      | 16.3                    |  |       | 11.7                    | 12.0                    | 13.7                    | 31.6                    |   |       |                                    |  |  |  |   |
| April 1                         |                          | 15.3                    |  |       | 10.7                    | 10.8                    | 13.5                    | 35.0                    |   |       |                                    |  |  |  |   |
| Gain or loss                    |                          | -1.0                    | 0.71   | -0.71 | -1.0                    | -1.2                    | -0.2                    | +3.4                    | 1.64  | -1.19 | +0.1                               | 17.0   | 89.5   | 340.5  | 51.6  |
| 1944                            |                          |                         |  |       |                         |                         |                         |                         |   |       |                                    |  |  |  |   |
| March 1                         | 9.5                      | 6.4                     |  |       | 9.3                     | 10.5                    | 13.0                    | 21.7                    |   |       |                                    |  |  |  |   |
| April 1                         |                          | 5.6                     |  |       | 10.2                    | 10.6                    | 12.2                    | 21.7                    |   |       |                                    |  |  |  |   |
| Gain or loss                    |                          | -0.8                    | 0.34   | -1.08 | +0.9                    | +0.1                    | -0.3                    | 0                       | 1.34  | -1.49 | -5.0                               | 9.2  | 73.6   | 92.0   | 13.9  |
| 1945                            |                          |                         |  |       |                         |                         |                         |                         |   |       |                                    |  |  |  |   |
| March 1                         | 6.9                      | 8.1                     |  |       | 10.5                    | 10.3                    | 12.1                    | 19.1                    |   |       |                                    |  |  |  |   |
| April 1                         | 10.8                     | 12.1                    |  |       | 17.4                    | 15.0                    | 17.5                    | 23.5                    |   |       |                                    |  |  |  |   |
| Gain or loss                    | +3.9                     | +4.0                    | 2.28   | +0.86 | +6.9                    | +4.7                    | +5.2                    | +4.4                    | 4.53  | +1.70 | -4.8                               | 12.6   | 113.6 Inc.   | 136.5  | 20.7  |
| 1946                            |                          |                         |  |       |                         |                         |                         |                         |   |       |                                    |  |  |  |   |
| March 1                         | 9.4                      | 10.1                    |  |       | 9.6                     | 10.0                    | 12.7                    | 30.1                    |   |       |                                    |  |  |  |   |
| April 1                         | 8.6                      | 10.9                    |  |       | 12.4                    | 13.6                    | 17.5                    | 36.6                    |   |       |                                    |  |  |  |   |
| Gain or loss                    | -0.8                     | +0.8                    | 1.73   | +0.31 | +2.8                    | +3.6                    | +4.3                    | +6.5                    |   |       | -0.8                               | 17.6   | Upper levels 121.8<br>Lower Levels 56.9                | 201.0  | 50.5  |
| Average for period<br>1935-1941 | -0.2                     | -0.01                   | 1.31   | -0.11 | +0.8                    | +0.8                    | +1.5                    | +3.6                    | 2.04  | -0.79 | -0.5                               | 9.3  |  |  |   |

\*Relationship of March normal to March-July normal is 15.2%

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry must be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and accountability in the financial process.

2. The second part outlines the procedures for handling discrepancies. If a discrepancy is identified, it should be investigated immediately. The responsible parties should be notified, and the necessary steps should be taken to rectify the error. This process should be documented for future reference.

3. The third part details the requirements for the annual audit. All financial records must be organized and ready for review. The audit team will conduct a thorough examination of the books to ensure compliance with the relevant regulations. Any findings will be reported to the governing body.

4. The fourth part provides information regarding the upcoming budget review. The management team will present a detailed report on the current financial status and propose a budget for the next fiscal year. Stakeholders are encouraged to provide input and feedback during the review process.

5. The fifth part discusses the implementation of new financial software. The system is designed to streamline the accounting process and reduce the risk of human error. Training sessions will be provided for all staff members to ensure a smooth transition to the new system.

6. The sixth part addresses the issue of tax compliance. It is crucial to stay up-to-date with the latest tax laws and regulations. The finance department will ensure that all tax returns are filed accurately and on time. Any changes in the tax environment will be promptly communicated to the relevant departments.

7. The seventh part covers the topic of financial reporting. Regular reports will be generated to provide a clear overview of the organization's financial performance. These reports will be distributed to the board of directors and other key stakeholders.

8. The eighth part discusses the importance of internal controls. Strong internal controls are essential for preventing fraud and ensuring the integrity of the financial data. The organization will implement robust controls across all financial processes.

9. The ninth part provides information about the upcoming financial training sessions. These sessions will cover various topics, including budgeting, accounting, and financial analysis. All employees are required to attend these sessions to enhance their financial literacy.

10. The tenth part concludes the document by reiterating the commitment to financial excellence. The organization is dedicated to maintaining the highest standards of financial management and transparency.



Change in Snow Cover at Low Levels during March 1943-1946  
(Inches water)

|              |      |  | Northern Feeders          |                           |                              | Southern Feeders             |                              |                           |
|--------------|------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
|              |      |  | Fry Canyon<br>(6,700 ft.) | Gold Creek<br>(6,600 ft.) | Tremewan Rch.<br>(5,700 ft.) | Taylor Can.:<br>(6,200 ft.): | Harrison Pass<br>(6,600 ft.) | Dry Creek<br>(6,500 ft.)  |
|              |      |  |                           |                           |                              |                              |                              | Ryan Ranch<br>(5,800 ft.) |
| <u>1943</u>  |      |  |                           |                           |                              |                              |                              |                           |
| March 1      | 10.7 |  | 10.9                      | 2.3                       | 4.4                          | 2.3+                         | 4.8                          | 0.8                       |
| April 1      | 8.7  |  | 8.9                       | 0                         | 0                            | 0                            | 0                            | 0                         |
| Gain or loss | -2.0 |  | -2.0                      | -2.3                      | -4.4                         | -2.3+                        | -4.8                         | -0.8                      |
| <u>1944</u>  |      |  |                           |                           |                              |                              |                              |                           |
| March 1      | 8.2  |  | 4.0                       | 2.9                       | 4.2                          | 5.0                          | 5.9                          | 4.0                       |
| April 1      | 6.5  |  | 0                         | 0                         | 0                            | 0                            |                              |                           |
| Gain or loss | -1.7 |  | -4.0+                     | -2.9+                     | -4.2+                        | -5.0                         |                              |                           |
| <u>1945</u>  |      |  |                           |                           |                              |                              |                              |                           |
| March 1      | 8.6  |  | 6.3                       | 2.2                       | 7.6                          | 5.9                          | 5.8                          | 3.1                       |
| April 1      | 12.7 |  | 9.1                       | 0                         | 9.4                          | 7.6                          | 10.5                         | 3.1                       |
| Gain or loss | +4.1 |  | +2.8                      | -2.2+                     | +1.8                         | +1.7                         | +4.7                         | 0                         |
| <u>1946</u>  |      |  |                           |                           |                              |                              |                              |                           |
| March 1      | 8.8  |  | 7.3                       | 2.5                       | 6.7                          | 4.4                          | 5.9                          | 0.9                       |
| April 1      | 9.7  |  | 5.5                       | 0                         | 3.5                          | 2.5                          | 3.9                          | 0                         |
| Gain or loss | +0.9 |  | +1.8                      | -2.5                      | -3.2                         | -1.9                         | -2.0                         | -0.9+                     |

Average gain or loss in snow cover: 1943.....-2.7 in.;  
1944.....-3.2 in.; 1945.....+1.8 in.; 1946.....-1.6 in.



EASTERN NEVADA



Forecast

The snow cover in Eastern Nevada March 1 was 64.2 percent of normal and the precipitation at Ely was 51 percent. But April 1 the snow cover was 78.4 percent of the March 1 normal and the March precipitation at Ely was 102.5 percent. At Lehman caves the percentage was 172.3 percent. The temperature for March was +2.9°F.

The increase in snow cover and precipitation should indicate a water supply of 75 percent providing precipitation during the remainder of the runoff season continues normal.

There are no normals of runoff.



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April 1 Snow Survey Data  
Eastern Nevada

Temperature departure March, Ely (6,257 ft.) +2.9°F (Mean 35.4°F)

Mean temperature above freezing 16.5°F

Mean temperature Lehman Caves Natl. Mon. (7,200 ft.) 36.6°F Mean above freezing 18.9°F

| Elevation: Date |     | Snow depth: | Density: | Water      | Normal  | Percentage | Seasonal precipitation        |
|-----------------|-----|-------------|----------|------------|---------|------------|-------------------------------|
| feet            | :   | inches      | percent  | equiv-     | water   | of normal  | Percentage of normal at       |
| :               | :   | :           | :        | lent ins.: | equiv-  | March 1    | U. S. Weather Bureau Stations |
| :               | :   | :           | :        | :          | lent    | :          | March                         |
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| :               | :</ |             |          |            |         |            |                               |



| Steptoe Valley               |              | Precipitation<br>(U. S. W. B.)  |                    | Baker Creek                      |      | Baker Creek                      |  | Baker Creek                      |  | Precipitation<br>(U. S. W. B.)   |                    |
|------------------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|----------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------|
| Murray Summit<br>(7,250 ft.) |              | In inches and<br>percentage of<br>normal at Fly<br>(6,257 ft.)<br>Normal 1.19 in. |                    | Baker Creek<br>#3<br>(9,250 ft.) |      | Baker Creek<br>#2<br>(8,950 ft.) |  | Baker Creek<br>#1<br>(7,950 ft.) |  | In inches and<br>percentage of<br>normal at Lehman<br>Caves Nat'l Mon.<br>(7,200 ft.)<br>Normal 1.12 in. |                    |
| 1943                         |              |   |                    |                                  |      |                                  |  |                                  |  |  |                    |
|                              | March 1      | 5.0   |                    | 13.0                             | 12.8 | 6.0                              |  |                                  |  |  |                    |
|                              | April 1      | 0   | 0.44 in.;<br>37.0% | 16.9                             | 16.2 | 5.6                              |  |                                  |  |  | 1.15 in.<br>102.7% |
|                              | Gain or loss | -5.0+   |                    | +3.9                             | +3.4 | -0.4                             |  |                                  |  |  |                    |
| 1944                         |              |   |                    |                                  |      |                                  |  |                                  |  |  |                    |
|                              | March 1      | 5.2   | 0.89 in.;          |                                  | 17.0 | 10.1                             |  |                                  |  |  |                    |
|                              | April 1      | 5.3   | 74.8%              | 22.5                             | 20.5 | 7.2                              |  |                                  |  |  |                    |
|                              | Gain or loss | +0.1  |                    |                                  | +3.5 | -2.9                             |  |                                  |  |  | 2.25 in.<br>200.9% |
| 1945                         |              |   |                    |                                  |      |                                  |  |                                  |  |  |                    |
|                              | March 1      | 4.6   | 2.01 in.;          |                                  | 14.5 | 7.1                              |  |                                  |  |  |                    |
|                              | April 1      | 5.2   | 168.9%             | 26.4                             | 23.1 | 10.1                             |  |                                  |  |  | 2.80 in.<br>250%   |
|                              | Gain or loss | +0.6  |                    |                                  | +3.6 | +3.0                             |  |                                  |  |  |                    |
| 1946                         |              |   |                    |                                  |      |                                  |  |                                  |  |  |                    |
|                              | March 1      | 3.1   | 1.22 in.;          |                                  | 9.6  | 3.2                              |  |                                  |  |  | 1.93 in.           |
|                              | April 1      | 2.9   | 102.5%             | 15.1                             | 14.5 | 5.3                              |  |                                  |  |  | 172.3%             |
|                              | Gain or loss | -0.2  |                    | +5.9                             | +4.9 | +2.1                             |  |                                  |  |  |                    |





SOUTHERN NEVADA



Forecast

(a) Mount Charleston

Although the March precipitation was wholly lacking at Las Vegas, 1.54 in. fell at Kyle Canyon near the snow fields. The snow cover actually increased during March from 44.8 percent of the March 1 normal to 60.6 percent. However, the March 1 snow cover was only 52 percent of 1945. The snow cover water supply can scarcely exceed 50 percent of the March-July normal.

(b) Lake Mead

The storage in Lake Mead April 1 was 18,000,000 acre-feet. The snow cover in the Colorado Basin weighted by the amount of water contributed by the larger tributaries was 68.7 percent of the April 1 normal. The net expected flow at Bright Angel Creek above Lake Mead is 53.5 percent of the April-July normal or 4,815,000 acre-feet.

74 20

[illegible]

[illegible]





|                              |                            |                               |                           |                           |                             |                            |   |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---|
|                              | Kyle Canyon<br>(8,200 ft.) | Rainbow Canyon<br>(7,800 ft.) | Lee Canyon<br>(9,000 ft.) | Lee Canyon<br>(8,300 ft.) | Clark Canyon<br>(9,000 ft.) | Trough Sps.<br>(8,500 ft.) | Precipitation<br>in inches at<br>Kyle Canyon R.S.<br>(7,165 ft.)<br>March |
| 1943                         |                            |                               |                           |                           |                             |                            |   |
| March 1                      | 15.7                       | 16.7                          | 17.4                      | 13.9                      |                             |                            |   |
| April 1                      |                            | 15.0                          |                           | 7.3                       |                             |                            |   |
| Gain or loss                 |                            | <u>-1.7</u>                   |                           | <u>-6.6</u>               |                             |                            | Las Vegas Airport<br>153.0%   |
| 1944                         |                            |                               |                           |                           |                             |                            |   |
| March 1                      | 12.9                       | 12.2                          | 8.9                       | 9.3                       |                             |                            | Kyle Canyon R.S.  |
| April 1                      | 13.0                       | 11.2                          | 7.7                       | -7.6                      |                             |                            | 0.43 in.  |
| Gain or loss                 | <u>+0.1</u>                | <u>-1.0</u>                   | <u>-1.2</u>               | <u>-1.7</u>               |                             |                            | Las Vegas A.P. O.<br>0.06 in.<br>17.6%                                    |
| 1945                         |                            |                               |                           |                           |                             |                            |   |
| March 1                      | 9.9                        | 9.5                           | 13.3                      | 13.6                      |                             |                            | Kyle Canyon R.S.  |
| April 1                      | 15.7                       | 16.0                          | 15.2                      | 15.6                      | 14.3                        |                            | 4.00  |
| Gain or loss                 | <u>+5.8</u>                | <u>+6.5</u>                   | <u>+1.9</u>               | <u>+2.0</u>               |                             |                            | Las Vegas A.P.<br>1.58 in.;<br>464.7%                                     |
| 1946                         |                            |                               |                           |                           |                             |                            |   |
| March 1                      | 6.3                        | 7.1                           | 6.3                       | 4.4                       | 4.9                         | 2.9                        | Kyle Canyon R.S.  |
| April 1                      | 8.3                        | 7.7                           | 9.7                       | 7.7                       | 8.3                         | 4.5                        | 1.54 in.;   |
| Gain or loss                 | <u>+2.0</u>                | <u>+0.6</u>                   | <u>+3.4</u>               | <u>+3.3</u>               | <u>+3.4</u>                 | <u>+1.6</u>                |   |
| Average 4 years<br>(1941-44) | +0.1                       | -0.8                          | +1.4                      | =1.2                      |                             |                            | Las Vegas A.P. T;<br>0%   |

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
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1950

1950

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Charleston Division of Nevada National Forest Snow Courses

(Tabulation of April 1 snow course averages for years 1941 through 1946, six-year mean of snow depth and water content for each course, and comparison of 1946 course averages with the six-year mean. Snow depth and water content are expressed in inches.)

H. C. Hoffman

|                           |      | Period 1941 to 1946 inclusive |              |                  |              | : 6-year % of 6 Yr. Mean |              |                  |             | : that 1946 course |  |                  |  |
|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|--|------------------|--|
|                           |      | 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 |              |                  |              |                          |              |                  |             |                    |  |                  |  |
| Name of Snow Course: Sam. |      | : No. : of                    |              | : Snow : Water : |              | : Snow : Water :         |              | : Snow : Water : |             | : Snow : Water :   |  | : Snow : Water : |  |
| : Taken: Depth: Cont. :   |      | : Depth: Cont. :              |              | : Depth: Cont. : |              | : Depth: Cont. :         |              | : Depth: Cont. : |             | : Depth: Cont. :   |  | : Depth: Cont. : |  |
| Rainbow Canyon            | : 13 | : 58.6                        | : 21.3:30.9  | : 11.0:42.3      | : 15.0:34.2  | : 10.4:47.9              | : 16.0:21.5  | : 7.7:39.2       | : 13.6:54.9 | : 56.6             |  |                  |  |
| 7800 ft. elev.            |      |                               |              |                  |              |                          |              |                  |             |                    |  |                  |  |
| Kyle Canyon               | : 17 | : 51.4                        | : 18.5:26.3  | : 9.5 -          | : 29.4:11.2  | : 48.6:15.7              | : 31.6:8.3   | : 37.5:12.6      | : 84.3:65.5 |                    |  |                  |  |
| 8200 ft. elev.            |      |                               |              |                  |              |                          |              |                  |             |                    |  |                  |  |
| Lee Canyon No. 1          | : 13 | : 47.6                        | : 16.3:31.1  | : 11.3:23.1      | : 7.3:24.3   | : 7.6:51.0               | : 15.6:23.6  | : 7.7:34.0       | : 11.0:78.3 | : 70.0             |  |                  |  |
| 8300 ft. elev.            |      |                               |              |                  |              |                          |              |                  |             |                    |  |                  |  |
| Lee Canyon No. 2          | : 13 | : 61.2                        | : 20.8:44.6  | : 15.2 -         | : 24.2:7.7   | : 49.1:15.2              | : 35.5:9.7   | : 42.9:13.7      | : 82.7:70.8 |                    |  |                  |  |
| 9000 ft. elev.            |      |                               |              |                  |              |                          |              |                  |             |                    |  |                  |  |
| Trough Springs            |      |                               |              |                  |              |                          |              |                  |             |                    |  |                  |  |
| 8500 ft. elev.            | : 9  |                               |              |                  |              |                          | : 13.7:4.5   |                  |             |                    |  |                  |  |
| Clerk Canyon              |      |                               |              |                  |              |                          |              |                  |             |                    |  |                  |  |
| 9000 ft. elev.            | : 13 |                               |              |                  |              | : 46.3:14.3              | : 28.8:8.3   |                  |             |                    |  |                  |  |
| Totals                    | : 78 | : 218.8                       | : 76.9:132.9 | : 47.0:65.4      | : 22.3:112.1 | : 36.9:242.9             | : 71.3:157.7 | : 46.2:153.6     | : 50.9:     |                    |  |                  |  |
| Means                     | : XX | : 54.7                        | : 19.2:33.2  | : 11.8:32.7      | : 11.1:28.0  | : 9.2:48.6               | : 14.3:26.3  | : 7.7:38.4       | : 12.7:68.5 | : 60.0             |  |                  |  |







WILDLIFE REFUGES



## Forecast

### 1. Sheldon Antelope Refuge

The temperature departure for March was only  $+0.4^{\circ}\text{F}$ . and the precipitation 88.5 percent for the month. The water equivalent of the snow cover March 1, 1945 was 3.1 in. but on March 1, 1946 it was 4.8 in. Yet on April 1 only a trace remained.

No normals have yet been accumulated.

### 2. Ruby Lake Wildlife Refuge

The snow cover during March has increased from 98.9 percent of March 1 normal to 112.8 percent. The temperature departure for the month was  $-0.8^{\circ}\text{F}$  and the precipitation 119.6 percent. The season will apparently be normal.

1940-1941

The above figures are based on the assumption that the total number of persons in the United States in 1940 was 132,000,000. The figures for 1941 are based on the assumption that the total number of persons in the United States in 1941 was 133,000,000.

The above figures are based on the assumption that the total number of persons in the United States in 1940 was 132,000,000.

The above figures are based on the assumption that the total number of persons in the United States in 1940 was 132,000,000.

The above figures are based on the assumption that the total number of persons in the United States in 1940 was 132,000,000. The figures for 1941 are based on the assumption that the total number of persons in the United States in 1941 was 133,000,000.

Sheldon National Antelope Refuge (Northern Washoe County)

Temperature departure March, Sheldon (6,500 ft.)  $+0.4^{\circ}\text{F}$  (Mean  $32.0^{\circ}\text{F}$ )

Mean temperature above freezing 11.1°F (Normal 10.2°F)

| Elevation     | Date     | Snow depth | Density      | Water   | Normal      | Percentage                      | Seasonal precipitation |
|---------------|----------|------------|--------------|---------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| feet          | : inches | : percent  | : equivalent | : water | : of normal | : Percentage of normal at       |                        |
|               |          |            | : equivalent |         | : March 1   | : U. S. Weather Bureau Stations |                        |
|               |          |            | : lent       | : lent  |             |                                 | March                  |
|               |          |            | : March 1    |         |             |                                 |                        |
|               |          |            |              |         |             |                                 |                        |
|               | Apr. 1   | Trace      |              | 4.8     |             |                                 | Sheldon (6,500 ft.)    |
|               |          |            |              |         |             |                                 | Normal 1.13            |
|               |          |            |              |         |             |                                 | 1.00 in.; 88.5%        |
| Bald Mountain | 6,720    |            |              |         |             |                                 |                        |

Ruby Lake National Wildlife Refuge, (Southern Elko County)

Temperature departure March, Elko -0.8°F (Mean 36.8°F)

Mean temperature above freezing 17.6°F (Normal 10.1°F)

[illegible]



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|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1950 | 1951 | 1952 | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | 2031 | 2032 | 2033 | 2034 | 2035 | 2036 | 2037 | 2038 | 2039 | 2040 | 2041 | 2042 | 2043 | 2044 | 2045 | 2046 | 2047 | 2048 | 2049 | 2050 | 2051 | 2052 | 2053 | 2054 | 2055 | 2056 | 2057 | 2058 | 2059 | 2060 | 2061 | 2062 | 2063 | 2064 | 2065 | 2066 | 2067 | 2068 | 2069 | 2070 | 2071 | 2072 | 2073 | 2074 | 2075 | 2076 | 2077 | 2078 | 2079 | 2080 | 2081 | 2082 | 2083 | 2084 | 2085 | 2086 | 2087 | 2088 | 2089 | 2090 | 2091 | 2092 | 2093 | 2094 | 2095 | 2096 | 2097 | 2098 | 2099 | 2100 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

Gain or Loss of Snow Cover during March 1943-1946  
(Inches Water)

| Sheldon National Antelope Refuge |                                  | Precipitation<br>in inches  |  | Ruby Lake Wildlife Refuge   |                           | Precipitation<br>in inches<br>(U.S. W. B.)<br>Ruby Lake<br>and percent-<br>age of normal |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Bald Mountain<br>(6,720 ft.)     | Mahogany Mountain<br>(5,680 ft.) | (U. S. W. B.)<br>Sheldon (6,500<br>ft.) and per-<br>centage of nor-<br>mal. |  | Hagar Canyon<br>(8,500 ft.) | Cave Creek<br>(7,000 ft.) |  |
| 1943                             |                                  |   |  |                             |                           |  |
| March 1                          | 7.7                              | 0.71 in.;   |  | 19.1                        | 14.6                      | 1.48 in.   |
| April 1                          | 4.3                              | 62.8%   |  | 17.1                        | 8.8                       | Arthur 11.6%   |
| Gain or loss                     | <u>- 3.4</u>                     |   |  | <u>-2.0</u>                 | <u>-5.8</u>               |  |
|                                  |                                  |   |  |                             |                           |  |
| 1944                             |                                  |   |  |                             |                           |  |
| March 1                          | 3.4                              | 0.65 in.;   |  |                             |                           | Arthur 0.56  |
| April 1                          | 0                                | 57.5%   |  |                             |                           | in.; 25.0%   |
| Gain or loss                     | <u>-3.4+</u>                     |   |  |                             |                           |  |
|                                  |                                  |   |  |                             |                           |  |
| 1945                             |                                  |   |  |                             |                           |  |
| March 1                          | 3.3                              | 1.00 in.;   |  | 17.0                        | 15.5                      | 1.47 in.   |
| April 1                          | 5.1                              | 80.5%   |  | 23.4                        | 20.0                      | Arthur   |
| Gain or loss                     | <u>+1.8</u>                      |   |  | <u>+6.4</u>                 | <u>+ 4.5</u>              | 121.9%   |
|                                  |                                  |   |  |                             |                           |  |
| 1946                             |                                  |   |  |                             |                           |  |
| March 1                          | 3.1                              | 1.00 in.;   |  | 17.9                        | 15.7                      | 2.58 in.   |
| April 1                          | T                                | 88.5%   |  | 22.0                        | 15.9                      | 119.6%   |
| Gain or loss                     | <u>-3.1</u>                      |   |  | <u>+4.1</u>                 | <u>+0.2</u>               | Arthur   |

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to a general discussion of the problem. It is shown that the problem is of great importance in the theory of differential equations.

2. In the second part, we consider the case of a linear differential equation. It is shown that the problem is solvable in this case.

3. The third part of the paper is devoted to the case of a nonlinear differential equation. It is shown that the problem is solvable in this case.

4. In the fourth part, we consider the case of a system of differential equations. It is shown that the problem is solvable in this case.

5. The fifth part of the paper is devoted to the case of a partial differential equation. It is shown that the problem is solvable in this case.

6. In the sixth part, we consider the case of a system of partial differential equations. It is shown that the problem is solvable in this case.

7. The seventh part of the paper is devoted to the case of a differential equation with delay. It is shown that the problem is solvable in this case.

(The author is indebted to the referee for his valuable remarks.)

1950

Normal Summer Runoff

March-July  
and  
and March-September

|                                   |         | Upper Humboldt<br>at Palisade |  |        | Martin Creek<br>in Paradise Valley |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--|--------|------------------------------------|
| 37 Yr. Average<br>1903/04-1939/40 |         | Seasonal<br>1946              | Normal Median<br>Adjusted<br>1903/06 and 1912/43 | Normal | Seasonal<br>1946                   |
| March                             | 32,600  | 65,540                        | 25,600   | 3,610  | 4,130                              |
| April                             | 47,200  |                               | 39,700   | 6,330  |                                    |
| May                               | 54,500  |                               | 51,000   | 6,530  |                                    |
| June                              | 60,400  |                               | 70,500   | 2,950  |                                    |
| July                              | 20,300  |                               | 16,500   | 900    |                                    |
| Total                             | 215,000 |                               | 203,300  | 20,320 |                                    |
| Aug.                              | 3,600   |                               | 2,200  | 620    |                                    |
| Sept.                             | 2,100   |                               | 1,700  | 500    |                                    |
| March-<br>Sept.                   | 220,700 |                               | 207,200  | 21,440 |                                    |

THEORY OF THE EARTH

CHAPTER I

OF THE ORIGIN OF THE EARTH

THE EARTH IS A SPHERE

OF A DIAMETER OF 7927 MILES

AND A SURFACE OF 214,840,000 SQUARE MILES

IT IS DIVIDED INTO TWO PARTS

THE LAND AND THE WATER

THE LAND IS DIVIDED INTO

SIX PARTS OR CONTINENTS

ASIA

AFRICA

EUROPE

AMERICA

AUSTRALIA

ANTARCTICA

THE

WATER

IS

DIVIDED

INTO

FOUR

OCEANS

THE

ATLANTIC

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BLACK

THE EARTH IS A SPHERE

OF A DIAMETER OF 7927 MILES

AND A SURFACE OF 214,840,000 SQUARE MILES

IT IS DIVIDED INTO TWO PARTS

THE LAND AND THE WATER

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ASIA

AFRICA

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THE EARTH IS A SPHERE

OF A DIAMETER OF 7927 MILES

AND A SURFACE OF 214,840,000 SQUARE MILES

IT IS DIVIDED INTO TWO PARTS

THE LAND AND THE WATER

THE LAND IS DIVIDED INTO

SIX PARTS OR CONTINENTS

ASIA



### CRITICAL NEEDS

The delay in obtaining prompt records during the storm of early April reemphasizes the needs listed in 1945.

1. A larger field personnel to provide substitute observers familiar with the location of the courses.

2. Abundant shelter cabins near the individual groups<sup>of</sup>/courses to provide opportunity to wait for favorable conditions of snow and weather for surveying. These should be equipped with radio.

3. Motor sleds to reduce the physical exhaustion caused by soft snow and driving storms. Some day soon the helicopter will take their place.

The snow-surveyor's purpose should be and is to obtain the records however long the delay.



Snow Surveyors  
April 1, 1946

Truckee Basin

|            |                 |
|------------|-----------------|
| A. Chase   | V. Hart         |
| J. Church  | A. Hanson       |
| P. Cowgill | G. Hilsabeck    |
| G. Doll    | E. Johansen     |
| B. Eddy    | J. Johansen     |
| J. Glynn   | E. Raiford      |
| G. Hart    | F. Steiner, Jr. |

Tahoe Basin

|               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| F. Barkley    | H. Leonard  |
| R. Butler     | E. Marsh    |
| D. Gaiennie   | H. Oakley   |
| F. Giovannoni | I. Simmonds |
| M. Herz       | W. Simmonds |
| W. Herz       | E. Wise     |
|               | H. Wolfe    |

Carson Basin

|            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| D. Dean    | N. Green  |
| F. Dean    | A. Hansen |
| H. Freece  | L. Smith  |
| R. Gardner |           |

West Walker

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| C. Houston | G. Swainston |
|------------|--------------|

East Walker

|            |           |
|------------|-----------|
| L. Jenkins | B. Mosher |
|------------|-----------|

Upper Humboldt

|             |                |
|-------------|----------------|
| P. Arcimis  | L. Miller      |
| T. Brierley | P. Moore       |
| G. Blackett | E. Murphy, Jr. |
| A. Corta    | J. Murphy      |
| H. Corta    | A. Rohwer      |
| H. Dill     | C. Sprague     |
| G. Hill     | A. Supp        |
| R. Kuehner  | A. Torgerson   |
| W. Lear     | S. Urriola     |
| R. Mendive  |                |

Lower Humboldt

|            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| V. Arzuaga | E. Pitts     |
| B. Crane   | L. Smith     |
| C. Gnevo   | E. Wilkerson |
| Q. Hansen  | L. Wilkerson |

Eastern Nevada

|              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| J. Barr      | R. Thomson |
| G. Southwick | E. Yersin  |

Northern Great Basin

R. Norton

Central Great Basin

|            |            |
|------------|------------|
| H. Hoffman | C. Houston |
|------------|------------|





## NEVADA COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

### State

Nevada State Engineer  
Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station  
California Division of Water Resources  
Colorado River Commission of Nevada

### Federal

Soil Conservation Service  
Forest Service  
Weather Bureau  
Bureau of Reclamation  
Geological Survey  
Fish and Wildlife Service

### Public Utilities

Sierra Pacific Power Company  
Elko-Lamoille Power Company  
Wells Power Company

### Organized Public Agencies

Truckee-Carson Irrigation District  
Washoe County Water Conservation District  
Walker River Irrigation District  
Humboldt River Water Users





1.96  
R31Fsn

# Seasonal Snow Survey and Forecast of Stream Flow — April, 1946

## Nevada Co-operative Snow Surveys

### PART I—CENTRAL SIERRA QUADRANGLE

Including the Truckee, Tahoe, Carson and East and West Walker Basins of the Eastern Slope

#### CO-OPERATION

The organizations co-operating in the surveys of this region are: The Nevada Co-operative Snow Surveys, including the State of Nevada, through the State Engineer's office, the Truckee-Carson Irrigation District, the Washoe County Water Conservation District, the Walker River Irrigation District, and the Sierra Pacific Power Co.; the California Co-operative Snow Surveys headed by the Division of Water Resources of the Department of Public Works at Sacramento and including the Pacific Gas & Electric Co. and the Nevada Irrigation District, whose employees make the surveys of several of the courses used in this forecast; the U.S. Forest Service; and the Division of Irrigation of the U. S. Soil Conservation Service; the Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station at the University of Nevada. The Division of Irrigation is the organization which is developing and co-ordinating the snow surveys throughout the western states. All of the above organizations contribute financially to the work.

The U. S. Weather Bureau also co-operates in various ways.

PART II. Humboldt Basin and Miscellaneous is prepared under the direction of Dr. J. E. Church of the Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Nevada.

#### REVIEW OF LAST YEAR

The following table shows a comparison of the forecast made for 1945 and the actual results. It will be seen that the rise of Lake Tahoe and the runoff of the Truckee River checked reasonably close with the forecast. The Carson River discharged considerably more than expected but the footnote gives a probable explanation. As to the West Walker, the excess may have been due to similar excess precipitation during the spring but there are no good precipitation stations close to the Walker Basin so it is impossible to tell about spring and summer excess or deficiencies. The East Walker discharged very much more than expected as has been the case during several other years recently. We hope to make a study of ground water conditions in Bridgeport Valley in the future to aid in making a better forecast of that basin.

#### 1945 RESULTS

| BASIN OR STREAM  | 1945 Forecast |             |                   | Actual Results    |             |
|--|---------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|
|  | Normal Feet   | Amount Feet | Percent of Normal | Percent of Normal | Amount Feet |
| *Rise of Tahoe April 1 to High Water.....                    | 1.68          | 1.45        | 86.3              | 92.9              | 1.56        |
| *Maximum Elevation.....                                      |               | 6228.10     | July 10           | July 11           | 6228.21     |
| All for April-July Runoff except East Walker                 | Acre Feet     | Acre Feet   |                   |                   | Acre Feet   |
| †Truckee River Natural Flow at Farad Exclusive of Tahoe..... | 325,700       | 260,000     | 79.8              | 76.6              | 249,510     |
| Carson River at Fort Churchill.....                          | 230,000       | 152,000     | 66.1              | 91.4              | 210,167     |
| West Walker near Coleville.....                              | 191,200       | 162,000     | 84.7              | 99.7              | 190,690     |
| ‡East Walker below Bridgeport Dam.....                       | 73,000        | 66,000      | 90.4              | 138.1             | 100,775     |

\*Assuming gates closed (no outflow).

†Corrected for change in storage at Donner and Independence Lakes and Boca Reservoir, and for evaporation from Boca Reservoir.

‡April-August Runoff, corrected for change in storage and evaporation at Bridgeport Reservoir.

Precipitation in the Central Sierra was deficient in April but high in May and also in June at most of the Stations.

At Tamarack (Blue Lakes) the April-June precipitation was 3.3 inches above normal. At Woodfords the total for April-June was 3.76 which seems high for that location but there is no normal given for a comparison. These two should help account for the high runoff of the Carson at Fort Churchill.

#### OUTLOOK FOR 1946

Heavy early snows in November and December of 1945 gave an unusually good snow blanket on January 1 but a very dry January and a below-normal February changed the picture materially.

March ended with a good storm which brought the total water equivalent on April 1 up to from 95% to 112% of normal for most of the high-level snow courses in the Truckee and Tahoe basins with low-level courses generally yielding considerably lower returns.

Considerably lower results were obtained in the Carson and Walker basins and the snow surveyors had so much difficulty in sampling the Center Mountain course in the Walker basin that the results evidently do not tell the correct story.

Difficulty was experienced in securing personnel who could make the surveys at the desirable dates so several courses were surveyed after the middle of April. Some of these courses had lost greatly by melting.

The conclusions as to forecast of expected results are found in a table following the large table of April 1 snow survey data.



## NOTES REGARDING THE VARIOUS BASINS

In the Truckee Basin the storage in Boca Reservoir on April 1 was 13,100 acre feet with a capacity of 40,900 and ample water in the snow of the Little Truckee Basin to fill it at least twice.

Lake Tahoe was at elevation 6227.75 on April 1, containing about 580,000 acre feet above elevation 6223.0, the rim at the outlet, the similar capacity at maximum elevation of 6229.10 being 750,000 acre feet. Some water will be drawn from the lake to prevent filling above the specified maximum of 6229.10.

On the Carson the storage in Lahontan Reservoir April 1 was 250,000 acre feet with a capacity of 286,000.

On the West Walker, Topaz Reservoir contained 59,400 acre feet April 1, the capacity being 60,000 acre feet.

On the East Walker, Bridgeport Reservoir was practically full April 1, the capacity being 42,500 acre feet. The discharge of the East Walker has exceeded the indications of the snow surveys for the last few years—probably due to the building up of ground water storage in Bridgeport Valley. It is hoped that a study of this ground water condition by means of wells can be started soon to aid in improved forecasts in future years.

1946

### PROGRESS SNOW SURVEYS DURING THE WINTER

| Basin                | Snow Course       | Altitude of Snow Course | 1946 Date of Snow Survey | Depth of Snow Inches  | Density % Water      | Water Equivalent Inches | April 1 Normal Water Equivalent        | Snow % of April 1 Normal | Year 1945 % of April 1 Normal | Date         |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| South Yuba and Crest | Furnace Flat      | 6600                    | 1/30<br>3/5              | 92.7<br>109.3         | 38.9<br>45.2         | 36.1<br>49.4            | (59)<br>(59)                           | 61.2<br>83.7             | 31.0<br>55.9                  | 1/30<br>2/26 |
|                      | Fordyce Lake      | 6500                    | 1/29<br>3/4              | 89.1<br>97.5          | 41.3<br>39.7         | 36.8<br>38.7            | (51)<br>(51)                           | 72.2<br>75.9             | 31.4<br>52.5                  | 1/30<br>2/27 |
|                      | Soda Springs      | 6750                    | 12/30<br>2/1<br>3/1      | 71.7<br>71.1<br>84.6  | 46.3<br>44.9<br>43.1 | 33.2<br>31.9<br>36.5    | (42)<br>(42)<br>(42)                   | 79.0<br>76.0<br>86.9     | 46.0<br>56.7                  | 2/4<br>2/28  |
|                      | Donner Summit     | 6900                    | 12/30<br>2/1<br>3/1      | 84.9<br>82.4<br>97.5  | 37.5<br>40.2<br>42.0 | 31.9<br>33.1<br>41.0    | 47.8<br>47.8<br>47.8                   | 66.7<br>69.2<br>85.8     | 46.9<br>52.1                  | 2/3<br>2/28  |
|                      | Ward Creek        | 7000                    | 3/2                      | 88.2                  | 40.6                 | 35.8                    | 52.7                                   | 67.9                     | 60.2                          | 3/4          |
|                      | Independence Camp | 7000                    | 3/3                      | 66.2                  | 38.1                 | 25.2                    | (26.5)                                 | 95.1                     | 64.5                          | 3/9          |
|                      | Sage Hen Creek    | 6500                    | 2/2<br>3/2               | 46.9<br>54.1          | 36.2<br>34.8         | 17.0<br>18.8            | (22)<br>(22)                           | 77.3<br>85.5             | 56.4<br>64.5                  | 2/11<br>3/11 |
|                      | Truckee No. 2     | 6400                    | 2/3<br>3/2               | 49.5<br>40.0          | 32.1<br>34.8         | 15.9<br>16.0            | (20)<br>(20)                           | 79.5<br>80.0             | 63.5                          | 3/4          |
| Truckee              | Donner Lake       | 5950                    | 12/29<br>1/31<br>3/1     | 41.8<br>47.6<br>59.2  | 58.8<br>39.7<br>36.5 | 16.2<br>18.9<br>21.6    | New Course<br>New Course<br>New Course |                          |                               |              |
|                      | Truckee R. S.     | 6000                    | 12/29<br>1/31<br>3/2     | 29.3<br>33.9<br>38.3  | 28.0<br>34.2<br>36.3 | 8.2<br>11.6<br>13.9     | New Course<br>New Course<br>New Course |                          |                               |              |
|                      | Tahoe City        | 6250                    | 1/3<br>1/31<br>2/28      | 32.1<br>28.2<br>33.5  | 32.4<br>35.5<br>36.5 | 10.4<br>10.0<br>12.2    | 15.9<br>15.9<br>15.9                   | 65.4<br>62.9<br>76.7     | 29.6<br>36.5                  | 2/4<br>3/1   |
|                      | Marlette Lake     | 8000                    | 1/3<br>3/3               | 58.7<br>65.8          | 33.4<br>38.7         | 19.6<br>25.5            | 27.8<br>27.8                           | 70.5<br>91.7             | 77.3                          | 3/1          |
| Tahoe                | Daggetts Pass     | 7350                    | 2/2<br>3/9               | 33.7<br>36.8          | 31.2<br>35.6         | 10.5*<br>13.1           | 16.3<br>16.3                           | 64.4<br>80.4             | 67.5                          | 3/3          |
|                      | Richardson No. 1  | 6500                    | 3/10                     | 30.3                  | 32.3                 | 9.8                     | (13)                                   | 75.4                     | 33.8                          | 3/3          |
|                      | Richardson No. 2  | 6500                    | 2/3<br>3/10              | 51.1<br>45.6          | 26.8<br>33.3         | 13.7<br>15.2            | NoNormal<br>NoNormal                   |                          |                               |              |
|                      | Echo Summit       | 7500                    | 12/31<br>2/1<br>2/28     | 85.4<br>87.8<br>104.9 | 34.8<br>40.2<br>40.0 | 29.7<br>35.3<br>42.0    | (40)<br>(40)<br>(40)                   | 74.3<br>88.2<br>105.0    | 46.0<br>70.8                  | 1/31<br>3/1  |
|                      | Upper Truckee     | 6400                    | 3/10                     | 25.4                  | 40.6                 | 10.3                    | (11)                                   | 93.6                     |                               |              |
|                      | Glenbrook No. 2   | 6900                    | 3/9                      | 48.5                  | 30.9                 | 15.0                    | (20)                                   | 75.0                     |                               |              |
|                      | Blue Lakes        | 8000                    | 1/31<br>3/1              | 74.6<br>85.8          | 37.2<br>37.6         | 27.8<br>32.3            | 48.1<br>48.1                           | 57.8<br>67.2             | 57.4<br>66.3                  | 2/4<br>3/1   |
|                      | Carson Pass       | 8600                    | 1/21<br>2/22             | 59.1<br>69.3          | 40.4<br>41.2         | 23.9<br>28.5            | (48)<br>(48)                           | 50.0<br>59.4             | 38.5<br>70.2                  | 1/25<br>2/23 |
| Mono                 | Tioga Pass        | 9900                    | 3/2                      | 58.0                  | 39.7                 | 23.0                    | (31)                                   | 74.2                     | 88.4                          | 2/26         |

\*Incomplete.

### RESERVOIR STORAGE MARCH 1

|                              |                   |                               |                  |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| Lake Tahoe, Lake Level.....  | 6227.38 ft.       | Topaz Reservoir, Storage..... | 55,918 acre feet |
| Maximum Permitted .....      | 6229.1 ft.        | Capacity approx.....          | 60,000 acre feet |
| Lake Lahontan, Storage ..... | 229,406 acre feet | Bridgeport Reservoir .....    | 39,541 acre feet |
| Capacity .....               | 286,000 acre feet | Capacity approx.....          | 42,500 acre feet |



**APRIL 1, 1946, SNOW SURVEY DATA**

| Snow Survey Stations             | Elevation<br>of Snow<br>Course<br>Feet | Date of<br>1946<br>Snow<br>Survey | Depth<br>of<br>Snow<br>Inches | Density<br>of<br>Snow<br>%<br>Water | Water<br>Equivalent<br>Inches | Normal<br>Water<br>Equivalent<br>April 1<br>Inches | 1946<br>Seasonal<br>% of<br>Normal | Last Year<br>% of<br>Normal<br>(1945) |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>TRUCKEE BASIN</b>             |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Crest and South Yuba.....        |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Furnace Flat.....                | 6600                                   | 3/25                              | 126.0                         | 46.0                                | 58.0                          | (59)   | 98.3                               | 82.0                                  |
| Fordyce Lake.....                | 6500                                   | 3/26                              | 100.1                         | 49.0                                | 49.0                          | (51)   | 96.1                               | 77.8                                  |
| Soda Springs.....                | 6750                                   | 4/1                               | 103.4                         | 39.7                                | 41.1                          | (42)   | 97.8                               | 86.4                                  |
| Donner Summit.....               | 6900                                   | 4/1                               | 116.6                         | 40.9                                | 47.7                          | 47.8   | 99.8                               | 79.7                                  |
| Ward Creek.....                  | 7000                                   | 4/16                              | 101.1                         | 50.6                                | 51.2                          | 52.7   | 97.1                               | 88.6                                  |
| Little Truckee                   |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Webber Peak.....                 | 8000                                   | 4/1                               | 129.0                         | 35.5                                | 45.8                          | 56.9   | 80.5                               | 64.7                                  |
| Webber Lake.....                 | 7000                                   | 4/1                               | 108.1                         | 36.7                                | 39.7                          | 38.1   | 104.2                              | 78.5                                  |
| Independence Lake.....           | 7000                                   | 4/7                               | 121.4                         | 40.4                                | 49.0                          | (47)   | 104.3                              | 83.6                                  |
| Independence Camp.....           | 7000                                   | 4/6                               | 68.2                          | 43.4                                | 29.6                          | (26.5)   | 111.7                              | 78.9                                  |
| Independence Creek.....          | 6300                                   | 4/6                               | 41.2                          | 38.8                                | 16.0                          | (18)   | 88.8                               | 80.6                                  |
| Sage Hen Creek.....              | 6500                                   | 4/8                               | 55.4                          | 39.7                                | 22.0                          | (22)   | 100.0                              | 82.7                                  |
| Eastern Outposts                 |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Granite Peak.....                | 8200                                   |                                   |                               |                                     |                               | 24.7   |                                    |                                       |
| Big Meadow.....                  | 8800                                   | 4/4                               | 64.4                          | 38.8                                | 25.0                          | 28.1   | 89.0                               |                                       |
| Mt. Rose.....                    | 10,000                                 | 4/6-7                             | 93.6                          | 40.6                                | 38.0                          | (45)   | 84.4                               | 90.7                                  |
| Lower Levels                     |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Boca No. 2.....                  | 5900                                   | 3/29                              | 18.4                          | 25.5                                | 4.7                           | (9)  | 52.2                               | 61.1                                  |
| Truckee No. 2.....               | 6400                                   | 4/1                               | 55.3                          | 34.7                                | 19.2                          | (20)   | 96.0                               | 78.0                                  |
| Donner Lake.....                 | 5950                                   | 4/1                               | 74.6                          | 37.9                                | 28.3                          |  |                                    |                                       |
| Truckee Ranger Station.....      | 6000                                   | 3/28                              | 31.0                          | 38.4                                | 11.9                          |  |                                    |                                       |
| Tahoe City.....                  | 6250                                   | 4/1                               | 40.0                          | 32.2                                | 12.9                          | 15.9   | 81.1                               | 55.3                                  |
| <b>TAHOE BASIN</b>               |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Chest—Main Sierra.....           |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Ward Creek.....                  | 7000                                   | 4/16                              | 101.1                         | 50.6                                | 51.2                          | 51.2   | 100.0                              | 91.2                                  |
| Rubicon Peak No. 1.....          | 8100                                   | 4/6                               | 134.6                         | 37.3                                | 50.2                          | 48.9   | 102.7                              |                                       |
| Rubicon Peak No. 2.....          | 7500                                   | 4/6                               | 97.6                          | 39.2                                | 38.3                          | (36)   | 106.4                              |                                       |
| Lake Lucile.....                 | 8400                                   | 4/14                              | 147.6                         | 42.8                                | 63.2                          | 61.2   | 103.3                              | 93.5                                  |
| zEcho Summit.....                | 7500                                   | 4/2                               | 127.7                         | 39.8                                | 50.9                          | (42.5)z  | 119.7                              | 94.8z                                 |
| Eastern Outposts                 |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Mount Rose.....                  | 10,000                                 | 4/6-7                             | 93.6                          | 40.6                                | 38.0                          | (45)*  | 84.4                               | 90.7                                  |
| Marlette Lake.....               | 8000                                   | 4/1                               | 87.2                          | 36.0                                | 31.4                          | 27.8   | 112.9                              | 97.5                                  |
| Hagan's Meadow (Freel Peak)..... | 8000                                   | 4/19                              | 40.8                          | 40.0                                | 16.3                          | 21.2   | 76.9                               | 86.8                                  |
| Lower Levels                     |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Tahoe City.....                  | 6250                                   | 4/1                               | 40.0                          | 32.2                                | 12.9                          | 15.9   | 81.1                               | 55.3                                  |
| Rubicon Peak No. 3.....          | 6700                                   | 4/6                               | 77.8                          | 36.4                                | 28.3                          | (30)   | 94.3                               |                                       |
| Richardsons.....                 | 6500                                   | 4/13                              | 27.9                          | 36.9                                | 10.3                          | (13)   | 79.2                               | 63.1                                  |
| Richardsons No. 2.....           | 6500                                   | 4/13                              | 44.6                          | 40.6                                | 18.1                          |  |                                    |                                       |
| Upper Truckee.....               | 6400                                   | 4/19                              | 4.6                           | 39.2                                | 1.8*                          | (11)   | 16.4                               | 95.5                                  |
| Freel Bench.....                 | 7300                                   | 4/19                              | 13.5                          | 41.5                                | 5.6§                          | (15)   | 37.3                               | 70.0                                  |
| Daggett's Pass.....              | 7350                                   | 4/13                              | 37.6                          | 38.8                                | 14.6                          | 16.3   | 89.6                               | 85.3                                  |
| Glenbrook No. 2.....             | 6900                                   | 4/13                              | 51.3                          | 36.6                                | 18.8                          | (20)   | 94.0                               | 75.0                                  |
| <b>WASHOE VALLEY</b>             |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Marlette Lake.....               | 8000                                   | 4/1                               | 87.2                          | 36.0                                | 31.4                          | 27.8   | 112.9                              | 97.5                                  |
| Little Valley.....               | 6300                                   | 4/2                               | 25.3                          | 36.8                                | 9.3                           |  |                                    |                                       |
| <b>CARSON BASIN</b>              |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Crest—West Carson.....           |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| xCarson Pass.....                | 8600                                   | 3/22                              | 83.5                          | 40.6                                | 33.9                          | (48)   | 70.6                               | 84.0                                  |
| Blue Lakes.....                  | 8000                                   | 4/3                               | 114.3                         | 35.5                                | 40.6                          | 48.1   | 84.4                               | 84.6                                  |
| East Carson                      |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| ‡Poison Flat.....                | 7900                                   | 3/28                              | 30.4                          | 35.6                                | 14.8‡                         | (18)   | 82.2                               | 102.8                                 |
| <b>WALKER BASIN</b>              |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| West Walker.....                 |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Sonora Pass.....                 | 8800                                   | 4/4                               | 79.7                          | 35.6                                | 28.4                          | (31)   | 91.6                               | 88.1                                  |
| Leavitt Meadows.....             | 7200                                   | 4/4                               | 25.8                          | 29.5                                | 7.6                           | (16)   | 47.5                               | 73.1                                  |
| Willow Flat.....                 | 8250                                   | 4/5                               | 41.8                          | 33.4                                | 14.0                          | (16)   | 87.5                               |                                       |
| East Walker                      |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Center Mountain.....             | 9400                                   | 4/3-4                             | 110.5                         | 18.8†                               | 20.8†                         | 45.7   | 45.5†                              | 100.7                                 |
| Buckeye Forks.....               | 8500                                   | 4/2                               | 67.0                          | 31.3                                | 21.0                          | 26.0   | 80.8                               | 83.1                                  |
| Buckeye Roughs.....              | 7900                                   | 4/2                               | 63.4                          | 29.3                                | 18.6                          | 25.9   | 71.8                               | 78.0                                  |
| Dunderberg Peak.....             | 8400                                   | 4/5                               | 60.3                          | 30.5                                | 18.4                          | (45)   | 40.9                               | 49.3                                  |
| <b>MONO BASIN</b>                |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Crest                            |  |                                   |                               |                                     |                               |  |                                    |                                       |
| Tioga Pass.....                  | 9900                                   | 4/1                               | 85.5                          | 37.5                                | 32.1                          | (31)   | 103.5                              | 111.6                                 |

\* Exceedingly heavy melting. Snow on only 7 samples out of 23.

§ Also very heavy melting, partly bare.

x If survey made April 1 it would, no doubt, have been about the same as for Blue Lakes.

‡ The storm after the survey was made, March 28, added 4 inches to the water content, bringing it up to 14.8.

† Results not too accurate, 15 inches of ice blocking the tube.

z New normal.



# FORECAST — CENTRAL SIERRA — EASTERN SLOPE

APRIL-JULY, 1946

| Basin or Stream  | Normal<br>Feet | SEASONAL FORECAST          |                      |                            |                      |
|--|----------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
|  |                | Probable<br>% of<br>Normal | Amount               | Possible<br>% of<br>Normal | Minimum<br>Amount    |
| Rise of Tahoe—April 1 to High Water.....                     | 1.68           | 101.2                      | Feet<br>1.70         | 89.3                       | Feet<br>1.50         |
| *Maximum Elevation of Tahoe with Gates Closed (July 15)..... |                |                            | 6229.45              |                            | 6229.15              |
| †Maximum Elevation of Tahoe with Gates Regulated.....        |                |                            | 6229.10              |                            |                      |
| ‡Truckee Exclusive of Tahoe (Natural Flow).....              | 325,700        | 97.6                       | Acre Feet<br>318,000 | 89.1                       | Acre Feet<br>290,000 |
| Carson River at Fort Churchill.....                          | 230,000        | 65.2                       | 150,000              | 52.2                       | 120,000              |
| West Walker near Coleville.....                              | 191,200        | 78.5                       | 150,000              | 68.0                       | 130,000              |
| §East Walker near Bridgeport Dam.....                        | 73,000         | 89.0                       | 65,000               | 68.5                       | 50,000               |

\* Assuming gates kept closed.

† When necessary gates are opened so that elevation of lake will not exceed 6229.1.

‡ Corrected for changes in Little Truckee Reservoir storage and Donner Lake.

§ The forecast period for the East Walker is April-August because of late melting of snow in high altitudes and on the Northeastern slope of the Sawtooth Range west of Bridgeport.

## Distribution of April-July Runoff in Typical Streams— Per Cent of Total April-July Runoff

|                  | Truckee at<br>Farad<br>Excl. of Tahoe | Carson<br>at<br>Clifton | West Walker<br>at<br>Coleville |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| April .....      | 32                                    | 19                      | 11                             |
| May .....        | 38                                    | 36                      | 29                             |
| June .....       | 23                                    | 34                      | 37                             |
| July .....       | 7                                     | 11                      | 23                             |
| April-July ..... | 100.0                                 | 100.0                   | 100.0                          |

A retardation in the earlier months of the series assures an increase in the later months and vice versa.

Table A, below, shows what Lake Tahoe is able to supply at various elevations with gates wide open. Table B, below, shows the need of drawing from the lake or other storage during the summer and fall to maintain a flow of 500 cubic feet per second at Farad.

### A. Draft Possible at Various Elevations:

| Elev. (Ft.) | Draft (C.F.S.) | Elev. (Ft.) | Draft (C.F.S.) |
|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| 6223.0      | 0              | 6225.5      | 520            |
| 6223.5      | 23             | 6226.0      | 730            |
| 6224.0      | 88             | 6227.0      | 1160           |
| 6224.5      | 183            | 6228.0      | 1600           |
| 6225.0      | 325            | 6229.0      | 2060           |

One foot depth on Tahoe is equivalent to 123,000 Acre Feet.

### B. Natural Flow of Truckee River at Farad, Exclusive of Tahoe (Much Affected by Rains) August-October:

|                 | Normal Acre Feet | Second Feet |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------|
| August .....    | 7485             | 122         |
| September ..... | 5800             | 97          |
| October .....   | 6545             | 106         |

## WINTER PRECIPITATION

\*Typical Progress through winter for  
Central Sierra Region:

| Dec.-March |       | Nov.-March |        |
|------------|-------|------------|--------|
| Date       | % Due | % Due      | Date   |
| Dec. 1     | 0     | 12         | Dec. 1 |
| Jan. 1     | 21    | 31         | Jan. 1 |
| Feb. 1     | 50    | 57         | Feb. 1 |
| Mar. 1     | 76    | 79         | Mar. 1 |
| Apr. 1     | 100   | 100        | Apr. 1 |

### †Seasonal Progress

| Tahoe City<br>Nov.-March, 1945-46 |                  |                  |                       |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Date                              | % of<br>Seasonal | Actual<br>Inches | % of<br>Normal<br>Due |
| Dec. 1                            | 19               | 4.85             | 166                   |
| Jan. 1                            | 63               | 15.99            | 214                   |
| Feb. 1                            | 71               | 18.01            | 132                   |
| Mar. 1                            | 82               | 20.80            | 95                    |
| Apr. 1                            | 100              | 25.33            | 102                   |

\*Based on U.S.W.B. Revised Normals, %  
Due being averages for nine U.S.W.B.  
Stations in Central Sierra.

†Percent of Normal Due based on U.S.W.B.  
Revised Normals for Tahoe City.

Nov.-March normal.....24.81

Dec.-March normal.....21.89

Reno, Nevada, April 26, 1946.

ASK FOR MORE COPIES IF NEEDED.

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